

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A



## Trigger, Capture, Analyze

The WCA200A Series Wireless Communications Analyzers were developed for designers and manufacturers of wireless communications devices. The WCA200A Series can selectively trigger on frequency domain events that no other instrument can trigger on, they can capture a seamless record of time synchronized RF or base band signal into memory and they can analyze this data. This analysis includes correlating multiple domains, which allows developers to observe system interactions and behaviors, ensure proper operation and rapidly troubleshoot problems with a simple test set up.

### Characterization – The Versatile WCA200A Series Lets You See More of What is There

The WCA230A and WCA280A provide design engineers with all the measurement capabilities needed to fully characterize devices in an accurate, efficient manner – ensuring a complete picture of the device's capability.

#### ► 2G, 2.5G, 3G, 3.5G Modulation Analysis

**Software** – The WCA200A Series offers modulation analysis software that provides one-button measurement routines that quickly and accurately perform measurements that conform to the relevant industry standards – W-CDMA, HSDPA, GSM/EDGE, cdma2000 1x, 1xEV-DO and TD-SCDMA.

► **W-CDMA Compressed Mode** – The WCA200A Series, with its unique ability to analyze W-CDMA compressed mode, allows engineers to quickly and easily monitor their device during the complex handover process between W-CDMA and GSM.

► **Differential I/Q inputs** – By providing differential I/Q inputs, the WCA200A Series is the only product in this class that addresses the increasingly common need of 3G UE designers to directly measure their differential I/Q signals.

► **3D Graphical Display** – The WCA200A Series is the only one-box solution that offers engineers extremely useful graphical representations, such as spectrogram and codogram, which give a complete picture of what is happening with the signal under test.

## ► Features & Benefits

Multi-domain Analysis Enables Fast, Complete Signal Analysis in Frequency, Time, Code and Modulation Domains – Without Making Multiple Measurements

Extended Memory Enables 10 Seconds of 3 G and 3.5 G Signals to be Captured, Ensuring all the Necessary Information is Available to Make a Complete Analysis of the Signal

Frequency Mask Trigger – Available Only from Tektronix – Makes it Easy to Capture Fast, Transient or Intermittent Signals that Swept Spectrum Analyzers Would Miss

Fast and Accurate Measurements at the Touch of a Button

Spectrogram Provides a Revealing Picture of RF Signal Frequency and Amplitude Behavior over Time – Not Possible with a Swept Spectrum Analyzer

Codogram Provides a Simple, Graphical Means of Analyzing Code Power vs. Time

W-CDMA Compressed Mode Enables Analysis of Handovers Between W-CDMA and GSM

ACK/NACK and CQI Analysis for HSDPA Uplink (requires Opt. 27 and Opt. 23)

Differential I/Q Inputs Enable Straightforward Analysis of Differential Baseband I and Q Signals

Fast Measurement Speed and Exceptional Accuracy Improve Production Throughput Without Affecting Yield

Versatile General Demodulation Capabilities Ranging from BPSK to 256 QAM, as well as Selectable Filters Allow Analysis of Non-standard Signals

One Instrument, Practical and Useful Every Day, to Cover all of Your Spectrum and Vector Analysis Needs

## ► Applications

Characterization, Troubleshooting and Verification of Wireless Designs:

- W-CDMA
- HSDPA
- GSM/EDGE
- CDMA2000 1x
- CDMA2000 1xEV-DO
- TD-SCDMA

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## Troubleshooting – Now it is Simple to See What Couldn't be Seen

Troubleshooting a design can be a challenging, time-consuming task for any engineer. The WCA200A Series is designed to let you focus on the task at hand, troubleshooting your design and not spend your time learning specialized test equipment or using external software for post processing. The WCA200A Series is designed to provide advanced modulation analysis and troubleshooting capability in an easy-to-use, one-box solution, which allows you to use these advanced troubleshooting tools without having to become an expert on the test equipment.

- **Frequency Mask Trigger** – The ability to trigger off any signal, either known or unknown, in the frequency domain ensures that signals which traditional spectrum analyzers and vector signal analyzers would miss can be captured and analyzed in all domains – providing you with a complete view of even the most random signals.
- **Long Acquisition Memory** – Extended memory enables 10 seconds of 3 G or 3.5 G signals to be captured, ensuring all the necessary information is available to make a complete analysis of the signal.
- **Concurrent Multi-domain Analysis** – The WCA200A Series lets you perform simultaneous measurements in the frequency, time, code and modulation domains, which enables simple, fast and complete analysis of all complex RF signals without the need for multiple and non-concurrent measurements. By removing the need for multiple measurements, you can be sure that your results correlate between domains, ensuring accurate comparisons.

- **Simultaneous Analysis of UE and BTS Interaction** – When two WCA200A Series instruments are synchronized, the unique frequency mask trigger coupled with the long memory capture enables the complete call up set interactions between UE and BTS be recorded so interoperability issues can be identified.
- **Analysis of Dynamically Changing interactions Between 3GPP Node-B and UE** – The WCA200A Series with HSDPA analysis software is the only spectrum analyzer that can trigger on any RF signal and seamlessly capture the full duration of the call set up into memory, enabling time-correlated multi-domain analysis views of the ACK/NACK signal and dynamic changes in the RF signal over time.
- **Ease of Use** – The user interface of the WCA200A Series was designed to ensure that its advanced troubleshooting capabilities are easy to use. As a result, you will spend less time pondering operation and more time troubleshooting the device under test.

## Verification – Practical for Everyday Use, the WCA200A Series Lets You View Test Results Sooner

When verifying your product, two critical questions must be asked about your test equipment: How quickly can I get the results? How accurate are the results? The WCA200A Series answers these questions with a powerful combination of speed and accuracy. Even when your test challenges change day to day, the WCA200A Series enables you to solve your measurement challenges, quickly and accurately.

- **Fast Power Measurements** – Whether you are making power calibration measurements on a cell phone production line or testing the ACLR performance of a PA to a 2G, 2.5G, 3G, or 3.5G standard, the WCA200A Series offers not only exceptionally fast measurements, but outstanding accuracy as well, thereby improving production throughput without affecting yield.
- **Analysis of Complex and Dynamically Changing RF Signals or Interactions Between DSP Operations and RF Events** – The WCA200A Series with HSDPA analysis software is the only spectrum analyzer that can trigger on any RF signal and perform multi-domain analysis of the dynamic changes in ACK/NACK signals over time.
- **Reduced Test Setup and Cost** – The WCA200A Series removes the need for test systems to include several different analyzers. This one-box solution meets all your demodulation requirements, without sacrificing the traditional RF performance that you need to satisfy your RF test challenges.
- **Flexible Connectivity** – The WCA200A Series provides users with many different ways to access their measurement results. Ethernet, USB (2 ports), and GPIB ports are supplied as standard, along with a floppy disk drive.

## ► Characteristics

### Electrical Specifications

**Frequency Range** – DC to 20 MHz (Baseband), 15 MHz to 3 GHz or 8 GHz.

**Frequency Marker Readout Accuracy** –  $\pm(\text{RE} \times \text{MF} + 0.001 \times \text{Span} + 2)$  Hz. RE: Reference Frequency Error MF: Marker Frequency [Hz].

**Frequency Readout Accuracy at Specified Frequency** –

$\pm 1.2$  kHz (Marker).

$\pm 210$  Hz (CFM) (RF/RF1, Frequency = 2 GHz, Span = 1 MHz).

CFM – Carrier Frequency Measurement.

Residual FM – 2 Hz<sub>p-p</sub> (typical).

### Spectrum Purity

Frequency = 1500 MHz, Carrier offset = 10 kHz –  $-100$  dBc/Hz.

**Amplitude**

**Reference Level Setting Range –**

–50 dBm to +30 dBm (1 dB step, RF/RF1/RF2/RF3).

–30 dBm to +20 dBm (2 dB step, Baseband).

–10 dBm to +20 dBm (10 dB step, I/Q).

**Frequency Response at 20 °C to 30 °C**

**(RF ATT ≥ 10 dB) –**

±0.5 dB (Baseband).

±1.2 dB (RF/RF1).

**Absolute Amplitude Accuracy at Calibration**

**Point (RF) –**

±0.5 dB (at 50 MHz, –20 dBm Signal, 0 dB ATT, 20 °C to 30 °C).

**Level Linearity in Display Range –** ±0.2 dB (0 to

–40 dBfs).

**Dynamic Range**

**1 dB Compression Input –** +2 dBm (RF ATT = 0 dB, 2 GHz).

**Third Order Inter-Modulation Distortion –**

–74 dBc (Ref Level: +5 dBm, RF Att: 20 dB, Total Signal Power: –7 dBm, CF: 2 GHz).

**Displayed Average Noise Level –**

–150 dBm/Hz (at 2 GHz), –147 dBm/Hz (at 3 GHz),

–141 dBm/Hz (at 7 GHz).

**Acquisition**

**Acquisition Memory Size –** 64 MB (Std), 256 MB (Opt. 02).

**Vector Span –** 15 MHz (RF), 20 MHz (Baseband), 20 MHz (I/Q, Opt. 03).

At 64 MB (Std), the product can capture 2.5 sec 3G signal at 5 MHz span.

At 256 MB, it extends to 4 times standard. (10 sec for 3G).

**Digital Demodulation**

**Modulation Format –**

BPSK, QPSK,  $\pi/4$  Shift DQPSK, 8 PSK, 16 QAM, 32 QAM, 64 QAM, 256 QAM, GMSK, GFSK.

**Maximum Symbol Rate –** 12.8 Msps.

**Standard Setup –** PDC, PHS, NADC, TETRA, GSM, CDPD, Bluetooth.

**Vector Diagram Display Format –** Symbol

Locus Display, Frequency Error Measurement, Origin Offset Measurement.

**Constellation Diagram Display Format –**

Symbol Display, Frequency Error Measurement, Origin Offset Measurement.

**Eye Diagram Display Format –** I/Q/Trellis Display

(1 to 16 Symbols).

**Error Vector Diagram Display Format –** EVM,

Magnitude Error, Phase Error, Waveform Quality ( $\rho$ ), Frequency Error Measurement, Origin Offset Measurement.

**Symbol Table –** Binary, Octal, Hexadecimal.

**Digital Demodulation Accuracy**

**GMSK (1 MHz Span) –** EVM ≤1.8%, Magnitude Error ≤1.2%, Phase Error ≤1.0°.

**64 QAM, 5.3 Msps 1 GHz Carrier (15 MHz**

**Span) –** EVM ≤2.5% (typical).

**QPSK, 3.84 Msps 2 GHz Carrier (15 MHz Span) –**

EVM ≤2.5% (typical).

**Characteristics**

**Description**

QPSK EVM CF = 0.5 % (at 100 ksps)

2 GHz (typical value) 0.5 % (at 1 Msps)

1.2 % (at 4 Msps)

2.7 % (at 10 Msps)

**Resolution Bandwidth Filter**

**Filter Shape –** Gaussian, Rectangle, Root Nyquist.

**Range –** 1 Hz to 10 MHz.

**Trigger**

**Trigger Event Source –** IF (Level Comparator),

External (TTL), I/Q (Opt. 02, Power Comparator).

**Pre/Post Trigger Setting –** Trigger Position is settable within 0% to 100% of Total Data Length.

**Frequency Mask Trigger Level Range (Opt. 02) –**

0 dBfs to –70 dBfs (Except 15 MHz span), 0 dBfs to –60 dBfs (15 MHz span).

**Time Mask Trigger Level Range (Opt. 02) –**

0 dBfs to –40 dBfs.

**Physical Characteristics**

Dimensions	mm	in.
Width (without belts)	425	16.7
Height (without feet)	215	8.5
Length (without cover and feet)	425	16.7
Weight	kg	lbs.
Net	19 kg	41.9

**Opt. 1A – External Pre-Amplifier**

**Environmental**

**Input Connector –** SMA-J Type.

**Output Connector –** N-P Type.

**Electrical Characteristics**

**Frequency Range –** 100 MHz to 3 GHz.

**Small Signal Gain –** 19 dB to 24 dB at 2 GHz.

**Gain Flatness –**

±3.0 dB, 100 MHz to 3 GHz (without correction).

±1.0 dB, 100 MHz to 3 GHz (with correction) (typical).

**Noise Figure –** < 6.5 dB, 2 GHz (Typical).

**Noise Floor –** < –160 dBm/Hz, 2 GHz (typical).

**Output Power –** > +6 dBm at 1 dB Compression, 2 GHz (typical).

**Harmonics –** < –50 dBc at +4 dBm output power, 1 GHz (typical).

**Third Order Intermodulation Distortion –**

< –45 dBc at Total signal power= +4 dBm output power, CF=2 GHz (typical).

**Signal Input**

**VSWR –**

<2.2 at 100 MHz to 150 MHz (typical).

<1.8 at 150 MHz to 3 GHz (typical).

**Maximum Input DC Voltage –** ±20V.

**Maximum Input Power –** +13 dBm.

**Signal Output**

**VSWR –**

<2.2 at 100 MHz to 150 MHz (Typical).

<1.5 at 150 MHz to 2.5 GHz (Typical).

<2.2 at 2.5 GHz to 3 GHz (Typical).

**Mechanical Specifications**

**Weight –** 0.2 kg.

**Dimensions (Without a Cap) –** 108 mm (H) x 42 mm (D) x 32 mm (W).

**Cooling, Required Clearances –** Top: 2.5 cm, Left side: 2.5 cm, Right side: 2.5 cm, Rear: 2.5 cm.

**Option 23 – W-CDMA Uplink Analysis**

Perform key measurements for 3GPP TS34.121 Release 99 including PRACH analysis capability.

**Option 24 – GSM/EDGE Analysis Software**

Perform key measurements for ETSI TS 100 910 and 3GPP TS45.005.

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## ► Burst Type: Normal

Characteristics	Description
<b>Modulation accuracy measurement</b>	
Carrier power range	-30 to +30 dBm
Phase error measurement accuracy for GMSK modulation (typical)	≤0.8° (RMS) ≤1.8° (Peak)
Phase error resolution	0.01°
EVM measurement accuracy for 8-PSK modulation (typical)	≤0.9% (RMS)
EVM resolution	0.01%
Time resolution	0.15625 μs at 5 MHz span
Burst count	1000 maximum
<b>Mean power measurement</b>	
RF input range	-50 dBm to +30 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy for GSM900 at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error (typical)	±0.5 dB (signal frequency: 880 MHz to 960 MHz, signal power: +10 dBm to -30 dBm, RF attenuator: 0 dB to 20 dB, after auto level is performed at 5 MHz span)
Absolute power measurement accuracy for DCS1800, PCS1900 at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error (typical)	±0.6 dB (signal frequency: 1710 MHz to 1990 MHz signal power: +10 dBm to -30 dBm, RF attenuator: 0 dB to 20 dB, after auto level is performed at 5 MHz span)
Resolution	0.01 dB
Burst count	1000 maximum
<b>Power versus time measurement</b>	
RF input range	-50 dBm to +30 dBm
Power ramp relative accuracy (typical)	±0.2 dB at 0 dBfs to -40 dBfs
Time resolution (typical)	0.15625 μs at 5 MHz span
Marker amplitude resolution	0.001 dB
Burst count	1000 maximum
<b>Modulation spectrum measurement</b>	
Carrier power range	-5 dBm to +30 dBm
Dynamic range for GMSK modulation (typical)	82 dB at 600 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 86 dB at 1.2 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 83 dB at 1.8 MHz offset (100 kHz RBW) 85 dB at 6 MHz offset (100 kHz RBW)
Dynamic range for 8-PSK modulation (typical)	82 dB at 600 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 85 dB at 1.2 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 83 dB at 1.8 MHz offset (100 kHz RBW) 83 dB at 6 MHz offset (100 kHz RBW)
Burst count	1000 maximum
<b>Switching spectrum measurement</b>	
Carrier power range	-5 dBm to +30 dBm
Dynamic range for GMSK modulation (typical)	75 dB at 400 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 80 dB at 600 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 84 dB at 1.2 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 88 dB at 1.8 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW)
Dynamic range for 8-PSK modulation (typical)	75 dB at 400 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 80 dB at 600 kHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 84 dB at 1.2 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW) 88 dB at 1.8 MHz offset (30 kHz RBW)
Burst count	1000 maximum

**Option 25 — cdma2000 1x  
Signal Analysis Software**

Perform key measurements for cdma2000 forward link (3GPP2 C.S0010) and reverse link (3GPP2 C.S0011).

**► cdma2000 1x Forward Link**

Characteristics	Description
<b>Channel power</b>	
Minimum power at RF input	-50 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.6 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -50 dBm After Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span
Relative power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.2 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -30 dBm After Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span, 0 dBm input
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>ACPR</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Dynamic range	At -5 dBm signal input
765 kHz offset	76 dB (30 kHz BW)
1.995 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
3.125 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
4 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>CCDF</b>	
Histogram resolution	0.01 dB
<b>Intermodulation distortion</b>	
Measurement filter	Rectangular, Root Nyquist, Nyquist, and Gaussian
<b>Occupied bandwidth</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-50 dBm
Measurement accuracy	0.2%
<b>Spectrum emission mask</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-5 dBm
Dynamic range 1.995 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB/±0.075 dB (typical)
<b>QPSK EVM</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
EVM floor, typical	2.0%
<b>Modulation accuracy (composite)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Composite EVM floor, typical	2.0%
Rho (ρ)	0.999
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + center frequency accuracy
Timing accuracy (τ)	±250 ns

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## ► cdma2000 1x Reverse Link

Characteristics	Description
<b>Channel power</b>	
Minimum power at RF input	-50 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.6 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -50 dBm After Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span
Relative power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.2 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -30 dBm After Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span, 0 dBm input
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>ACPR</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Dynamic range	At -5 dBm signal input
900 kHz offset	76 dB (30 kHz BW)
1.995 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
3.125 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
4 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>CCDF</b>	
Histogram resolution	0.01 dB
<b>Intermodulation distortion</b>	
Measurement filter	Rectangular, Root Nyquist, Nyquist, and Gaussian
<b>Occupied bandwidth</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-50 dBm
Measurement accuracy	0.2%
<b>Spectrum emission mask</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-5 dBm
Dynamic range 1.995 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB/±0.075 dB (typical)
<b>QPSK EVM</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
EVM floor, typical	2.0%
<b>Modulation accuracy (composite)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Composite EVM floor, typical	2.0%
Rho (ρ)	0.999
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + center frequency accuracy

**Option 26 – 1xEV-DO Signal Analysis Software**

Perform key measurements for 1xEV-DO forward link (3GPP2 C.S0032) and reverse link (3GPP2 C.S0033).

**► 1xEV-DO Forward Link**

Characteristics	Description
<b>Channel power</b>	
Minimum power at RF input	-50 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.6 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -50 dBm After Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span
Relative power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.2 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -30 dBm after Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span, 0 dBm input
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>CCDF</b>	
Histogram resolution	0.01 dB
<b>Intermodulation distortion</b>	
Measurement filter	Rectangular, Root Nyquist, Nyquist, and Gaussian
<b>Occupied bandwidth</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-50 dBm
Measurement accuracy	0.2%
<b>ACPR</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Dynamic range	At -5 dBm signal input
765 kHz offset	76 dB (30 kHz BW)
1.995 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
3.125 MHz offset	81 dB (30 kHz BW)
4 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Spectrum emission mask</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-5 dBm
Dynamic range 1.995 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB/±0.075 dB (typical)
<b>QPSK EVM</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
EVM floor, typical	2.0%
<b>Modulation accuracy (composite)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dB
Composite EVM floor, typical	2.0%
Rho (ρ)	0.999
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + center frequency accuracy
Timing accuracy (τ)	±250 ns

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## ► 1xEV-DO Reverse Link

Characteristics	Description
<b>Channel power</b>	
Minimum power at RF input	-50 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.6 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -50 dBm after Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span
Relative power measurement accuracy (at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error), typical	±0.2 dB at conditions below: Signal frequency: 824 to 960 MHz or 1750 to 2170 MHz Signal power: 0 dBm to -30 dBm after Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span, 0 dBm input
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>CCDF</b>	
Histogram resolution	0.01 dB
<b>Intermodulation distortion</b>	
Measurement filter	Rectangular, Root Nyquist, Nyquist and Gaussian
<b>Occupied bandwidth</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-50 dBm
Measurement accuracy	0.2%
<b>ACPR</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Dynamic range	At -5 dBm signal input
765 kHz offset	74 dB (30 kHz BW)
1.995 MHz offset	83 dB (30 kHz BW)
3.125 MHz offset	83 dB (30 kHz BW)
4 MHz offset	84 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Spectrum emission mask</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-5 dBm
Dynamic range 1.995 MHz offset	82 dB (30 kHz BW)
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB/±0.075 dB (typical)
<b>QPSK EVM</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
EVM floor, typical	2.0%
<b>Modulation accuracy (composite)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Composite EVM floor, typical	2.0%
Rho (ρ)	0.999
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + center frequency accuracy



### Option 27 – 3GPP Release 5 Downlink (HSDPA) Analysis Software

Perform key measurements for 3GPP TS25.141 v5.7.0

#### ► 3GPP-R5 Downlink

Characteristics	Description
<b>Modulation format</b>	
Modulation format	QPSK, 16 QAM auto detection
<b>Channel power measurement</b>	
Minimum power at RF input	-50 dBm
Absolute power measurement accuracy (Typical)	±0.6 dB at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error (Signal frequency: 1900 to 2200 MHz; Signal power: +10 dBm to -30 dBm; after Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span)
Relative Power Measurement Accuracy (Typical)	±0.2 dB at 20 °C to 30 °C, excluding mismatch error (Signal frequency: 1900 to 2200 MHz; Signal power: 0 dBm to -30 dBm; after Auto Level is performed at 10 MHz span)
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>ACLR measurement</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-40 dBm
Dynamic range	Test model 1, 16 ch, input power >-5 dBm 60 dB, typically 66 dB (5 MHz offset) 63 dB, typically 70 dB (10 MHz offset)
<b>CCDF measurement</b>	
Histogram Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>OBW (Occupied Bandwidth) measurement</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-50 dBm
Measurement accuracy	0.2% (5 MHz Span, 1000 times averaging)
<b>Spectrum emission mask</b>	
Dynamic range	82 dB (30 kHz BW, Input Power >-5 dBm, 5 MHz offset)
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative accuracy of code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB, typically ±0.075 dB (Using Test Model 5, Total Power = 0 dBm, Code Level >-15 dB)
<b>QPSK EVM (Pilot Channel Only)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-60 dBm (EVM <9 %)
EVM floor (Typical)	2.0% (Input Power >-40 dBm, 10 times averaged)
<b>Modulation accuracy (Composite, Test Model 5)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-60 dBm (EVM <9 %)
Composite EVM floor (Typical)	2.5 % (Input Power >-40 dBm, 10 times averaged)
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + (center frequency accuracy)
<b>Modulation accuracy (Composite, Alternate Scrambling Code)</b>	
Minimum carrier power at RF input	-60 dBm (EVM <9 %)
Composite EVM floor (Typical)	2.5 % (Input Power >-40 dBm, 10 times averaged)
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + (center frequency accuracy)

#### ► 3GPP-R5 Uplink

Characteristics	Description
<b>ACK/NACK Analysis</b>	
ACK/NACK Analysis Function	ACK/NACK/DTX detection, CQI decode
<b>Code domain power</b>	
Relative accuracy of code domain power accuracy	±0.15 dB, typically ±0.075 dB (Total Power = 0 dBm, Code Level >-15 dB)

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## Option 28 — 3GPP Release 4 Downlink and Uplink (TD-SCDMA)

Perform key measurements for TS25.102 (UL),  
3GPP TS25.142 (DL)

Characteristics	Description
<b>General</b>	
Frequency range	1850 to 2050 MHz
Minimum power at RF input	-60 dBm
<b>Channel power measurement</b>	
Absolute power measurement accuracy (Typical, after Auto-level performed, excluding mismatch error, 5 MHz span)	±0.6 dB (Signal power +10 dBm to -30 dBm, 20 °C to 30 °C)
Relative power measurement accuracy (Typical, after Auto-level performed, excluding mismatch error, 5 MHz span)	±0.2 dB (Signal power +0 dBm to -30 dBm, 20 °C to 30 °C)
Resolution	0.01 dB
<b>ACLR measurement</b>	
Dynamic range	(8 active DPCH, Timeslots 4, 5, 6), input power >-20 dBm 60 dB, 1.6 MHz offset 61 dB, 3.2 MHz offset
<b>CCDF measurement</b>	
Histogram resolution	0.01 dB
<b>Code domain analysis</b>	
Relative code domain power accuracy	Input power >-40 dBm ±0.15 dB (±0.075 typical) at code power >-10 dBc ±0.30 dB (±0.15 typical) at code power >-25 dBc
Code domain residual error	<-40 dB (input power >-40 dBm)
<b>Modulation and frequency related</b>	
Modulation format	QPSK
Residual EVM Floor	≤1.5%, input level >-40 dBm (1 DPCH in timeslots 4, 5, and 6)
Residual origin offset	≤-40 dB, input level >-40 dBm (1 DPCH in timeslots 4, 5, and 6)
Frequency error accuracy	±10 Hz + (center frequency accuracy)
Frequency lock range	±4 kHz from defined carrier frequency (input level >-40 dBm)
<b>Other measurements</b>	Occupied BW (OBW); Spectrum Emissions Mask (offset from carrier and inband, ungated)

**WCA230A**

Wireless Communication Analyzer (DC – 3 GHz).

**WCA280A**

Wireless Communication Analyzer (DC – 8 GHz).

**Standard Accessories**

User manual, Programmer manual, power cord, USB keyboard, USB mouse, BNC-N adapter, front cover (except Opt. 1R). Please specify power cord option when ordering.

**Options**

**Opt. 1R** – Rackmount kit.

**Opt. 1A** – External preamp, 20 dB gain, 100 MHz to 3 GHz.

**Opt. 02** – 256 MB Data Memory with Frequency Mask Trigger.

**Opt. 03** – Differential I/Q Inputs.

**Opt. 23** – W-CDMA Uplink Analysis Software.

**Opt. 24** – GSM/EDGE Analysis Software.

**Opt. 25** – cdma2000 1x Analysis Software.

**Opt. 26** – 1xEV-DO Analysis Software.

**Opt. 27** – 3GPP Release 5 Downlink (HSDPA) Analysis Software.

**Opt.28**– TD-SCDMA Analysis Software.

**Upgrade Options**

**WCA2UP Opt. 02** – 256 MB Data Memory with Frequency Mask Trigger upgrade.

**WCA2UP Opt. 03** – Differential IQ Inputs upgrade.

**WCA2UP Opt. 23** – W-CDMA Uplink Analysis upgrade (customer-installable).

**WCA2UP Opt. 24** – GSM/EDGE Analysis upgrade (customer-installable).

**WCA2UP Opt. 25** – cdma2000 1x Analysis upgrade (customer-installable).

**WCA2UP Opt. 26** – 1xEV-DO Analysis upgrade (customer-installable).

**WCA2UP Opt. 27** – 3GPP Release 5 Downlink (HSDPA) Analysis upgrade (customer-installable).

**WCDMA2UPXP-28** – TD-SCDMA Analysis Software upgrade (customer-installable)

**WCA2UP Opt. 1F** – Installation for WCA2UPxx (no calibration required).

**WCA2UP Opt. 1FC** – Installation for WCA2Upxx (installation with calibration service).

**Optional Accessories**

**Accessory Bag** – Order 016-A330-00.

**Power Plug Options**

**Opt. A0** – North America Power.

**Opt. A1** – Universal EURO Power.

**Opt. A2** – United Kingdom Power.

**Opt. A3** – Australia Power.

**Opt. A4** – 240 V, North America Power.

**Opt. A5** – Switzerland Power.

**Opt. A6** – Japan Power.

**Opt. A10** – China Power.

**Opt. A99** – No power cord.

**Language Option**

**Option L0** – English User/Programmers manual.

**Option L5** – Japanese User/Programmers manual.

**Service Options**

**Opt. C3** – Calibration Service 3 Years.

**Opt. C5** – Calibration Service 5 Years.

**Opt. D1** – Calibration Data Report.

**Opt. D3** – Calibration Data Report 3 Years (with Opt. C3).

**Opt. D5** – Calibration Data Report 5 Years (with Opt. C5).

**Opt. R3** – Repair Service 3 Years.

**Opt. R5** – Repair Service 5 Years.

# Wireless Communication Analyzers

► WCA230A • WCA280A

## Contact Tektronix:

**ASEAN / Australasia / Pakistan** (65) 6356 3900  
**Austria** +43 2236 8092 262  
**Belgium** +32 (2) 715 89 70  
**Brazil & South America** 55 (11) 3741-8360  
**Canada** 1 (800) 661-5625  
**Central Europe & Greece** +43 2236 8092 301  
**Denmark** +45 44 850 700  
**Finland** +358 (9) 4783 400  
**France & North Africa** +33 (0) 1 69 86 80 34  
**Germany** +49 (221) 94 77 400  
**Hong Kong** (852) 2585-6688  
**India** (91) 80-22275577  
**Italy** +39 (02) 25086 1  
**Japan** 81(3)6714-3010  
**Mexico, Central America & Caribbean** 52 (55) 56666-333  
**The Netherlands** +31 (0) 23 569 5555  
**Norway** +47 22 07 07 00  
**People's Republic of China** 86 (10) 6235 1230  
**Poland** +48 (0) 22 521 53 40  
**Republic of Korea** 82 (2) 528-5299  
**Russia, CIS & The Baltics** +358 (9) 4783 400  
**South Africa** +27 11 254 8360  
**Spain** (+34) 901 988 054  
**Sweden** +46 8 477 6503/4  
**Taiwan** 886 (2) 2722-9622  
**United Kingdom & Eire** +44 (0) 1344 392400  
**USA** 1 (800) 426-2200  
**USA** (Export Sales) 1 (503) 627-1916  
For other areas contact Tektronix, Inc. at: 1 (503) 627-7111  
Last Update August 13, 2004

Our most up-to-date product information is available at:  
[www.tektronix.com](http://www.tektronix.com)

Product(s) complies with IEEE Standard  
4888.1-1987, RS-232-C, and with  
Tektronix Standard Codes and Formats.



Copyright © 2004, Tektronix, Inc. All rights reserved. Tektronix products are covered by U.S. and foreign patents, issued and pending. Information in this publication supersedes that in all previously published material. Specification and price change privileges reserved. TEKTRONIX and TEK are registered trademarks of Tektronix, Inc. All other trade names referenced are the service marks, trademarks or registered trademarks of their respective companies.

10/04 HB/WOW

37W-16437-3

**Tektronix**  
Enabling Innovation

